

**Concepts you must master well enough to explain:**

- **THE ROMAN EMPIRE** – Pax Romana, aqueduct Romance languages, civil law, Christianity, messiah, crucifixion, The Resurrection, apostles, corruption and Byzantine Empire
- **ISLAM** – Oasis, caravan, Islam, Muslim, Qur'an, pilgrimage, mosque, jihad, Sunnah, Five Pillars of Islam, caliph, tolerance, Ottoman Empire, Janissaries, Shia, Sunni, Sufism, minaret and calligraphy
- **AFRICA** – rifts, sub-Saharan Africa, Sahel, savannah, rain forest, animism, silent barter, oral history, griots, proverbs and kente

People you must know

- Cicero, Julius Caesar, Pompey, Marc Anthony, Octavian (Augustus), Cleopatra, Jesus of Nazareth, Paul of Tarsus, Constantine, Diocletian, Attila, Justinian, Theodora, Muhammad, Abu Bakr, Mehmed II, Suleyman I, Ibn, Battutah, Omar Khayyam, Tunka Manin, Sundiata, Mansa Musa, Sunni Ali, Askia tht Great,

Test content (Pages 322 to 403) will be presented in the form of filling blanks, multiple choices, true or false, identifying and/or matching.