

**Concepts you must master well enough to explain:**

- **INTRODUCTION & EARLY HUMAN SOCIETIES** – History, prehistory, primary sources, secondary sources, parallel, meridian, culture, archaeology, fossil, artifacts, geography, landform, climate, environment, region, resources, hominid, Paleolithic, society, hunter gatherer, carbon dating, migrate, Ice age, land bridge, Mesolithic, Neolithic, domestication, and megaliths
- **MESOPOTAMIA, EGYPT & KUSH** – Fertile Crescent, irrigation, surplus, rural, urban, city states, empire, polytheism, social hierarchy, cuneiform, pictographs, scribes, epics, architecture, Ziggurat, monarch, Hammurabi code, Babylon, Hittite, Assyrian, Chaldean, Phoenician, Nile, delta, pharaoh, dynasty, Old Kingdom, nobles, mummy, elite, pyramid, engineering, Middle Kingdom, New Kingdom, trade routes, hieroglyphs, papyrus, Rosetta stone, sphinxes, obelisks, Kushite dynasty, and trade network

People you must know

- Lucy, Sargon, Gilgamesh, Hammurabi, Nebuchadnezzar, Khufu, Queen Hatshepsut, Ramses the great, King Tutankhamen, Piankhi, Queen Shanakhdakheto, and King Ezana

Test content (Pages H1 to 117) will be presented in the form of filling blanks, multiple choices, true or false, and/or matching.